MLA Style (Modern Language Association)
Notes and Works Cited (Bibliography)

This brief guide is based on the 8th ed. of the MLA Handbook. For more examples and explanations please consult this book on reserve in the library. (REF PN 203 .G53 2016)

References in the Text: Parenthetical Method

Instead of using footnotes or endnotes, briefly identify the source of information within the text of your paper as follows:

- One author: (Gottfredson 183-185)
- Two authors: (Williams and Bradner vii)
- Three or more authors: (Cialdini et al. 2425-33)
- First reference to a Bible: (NIV Study Bible, Ezek. 1.5-10)
  Subsequent references: (Rev. 4.6-8)
- Famous literary works: (Oth. 4.2.7-13, FQ 3.3.53.3)

Standard abbreviations are listed in 1.6 of the MLA Handbook.

Citing Indirect Sources (Quoting from a Quote)
Whenever you can, use the original source, not a secondhand one, unless the original source is unavailable. If what you quote is itself a quotation, put the abbreviation qtd. in (“quoted in”) before the indirect source you cite in your parenthetical reference:

Samuel Johnson said that Edmund Burke was an “extraordinary man” (qtd. in Boswell 2: 450).

Works Cited (Bibliography at the End of the Paper)

- Begin the bibliography on a new page with the title “Works Cited” (centered).
- References are arranged in alphabetical order by last name.
- Begin each citation at the left margin but indent all other lines.
- References are double spaced (within references and between references).

Works Cited

Clarendon, 1934-50.

Bible

Book – Two Authors/Editors

Book – Three or More Authors. No Date of publication given

Two or More Works by the Same Person

Multivolume Work, Edition, no publisher given (optional element of the city of publication may be useful)
Vol.2.

Chapter or Essay from an Edited Collection or Anthology (Book)

Article from a Print Journal

Online Resources: The DOI (digital object identifier) or permalink is the preferred location marker. When these are not present, the URL should be used.

Journal Article from a Database – Library Subscription Service


**Website (Include the date of access since online works can be changed or moved.)**


**Book Review (Review is Untitled):**

Macklin, Joseph. Review of *The Pleasures of Reading in an Age of Distraction*, by Alan Jacobs.